# National Exams Dec 2015 

## 98-Civ-B8, Management of Construction

## 3 hours duration

## Notes:

1. If doubt exists as to the interpretation of any question, the candidate is urged to submit with the answer paper, a clear statement of any assumptions made;
2. This is a "Closed Book" exam. Candidates may use one of two calculators, the Casio or the Sharp approved models;
3. Any five questions constitute a complete paper. Only the first five questions as they appear in your answer book will be marked.
4. All questions are of equal value.

## 1. Scheduling:

A small project network is shown below with activities' IDs and durations. Activities $A$ and $B$ have a Start-to-Start relationship with 2 lag days. Also, activities D and E have a Finish-to-Finish relationship with 2 lag days. Calculate the activities' Total Float values, show the critical path, and draw a late bar-chart.


## 2. Contract Administration:

Discuss the project parties, their responsibilities, contractual arrangements, and suitable contract types in the following cases: Turn-Key power-plant project; fasttrack hotel project; and a municipal road project; a high-risk oil exploration project.

## 3. Project Control:

(a) Briefly discuss the project's S-Curve and explain its shape;
(b) Sketch a typical project S-Curve and show the expenses versus expected payment profiles; and
(c) Explain the performance indices that are used for schedule and cost control.

## 4. Engineering Economics:

An appraisal of two alternative projects is being carried out. Given the following cash flow, calculate the most economical plan using present value profit. Use discount rate of $10 \%$ per year.

|  | Project A | Project B |
| ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Initial Investment | $\$ 62,000$ | $\$ 80,000$ |
| Yearly operating cost | $\$ 4,500$ | $\$ 7,000$ |
| Major Maintenance | $\$ 15,000$ <br> (every 3 years) <br> 12 years | $\$ 13,000$ <br> (every 4 years) |
| Life | 12 years |  |

## 5. Safety Practices and Regulations:

(a) Discuss the main potential safety hazards on the construction site of a highrise construction.
(b) Discuss some of the important practices that need to be adopted to assure an accident-free environment.

## 6. Estimating:

The main five activities in a highway construction project are shown below:
(a) Estimate the duration and cost of each activity considering that crews are expected to work with only $70 \%$ productivity; and
(b) Briefly discuss the factors that affect the productivity of crews.

| Activity | Quantity | Cost and Production Data |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Excavation | 4200 m 3 | Crew production rate $=742 \mathrm{~m} 3 /$ day; Cost $=\$ 10 / \mathrm{m} 3$ |
| 2. Sub-base | 1200 m 2 | Crew production rate $=3,94 \mathrm{~m} 2 /$ day; Cost $=\$ 1.3 / \mathrm{m} 2$ |
| 3. Base | 12000 m 2 | Crew production rate $=600 \mathrm{~m} 2 /$ day; Cost $=\$ 12 / \mathrm{m} 2$ |
| 4. Binder | 12000 m 2 | Crew production rate $=5,305 \mathrm{~m} 2 /$ day; Cost $=\$ 5 / \mathrm{m} 2$ |
| 5. Asphalt | 7200 m 2 | Crew production rate $=8,842 \mathrm{~m} 2 /$ day; Cost $=\$ 4 / \mathrm{m} 2$ |

